



LINUX TESTING WITH TAPPER

Complexity in a nutshell

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OVERVIEW / Abstract

The Operating System Research Center (OSRC), a global AMD Research organisation headquartered in Dresden, Germany, acts as a bridge between the OS development community and the worldwide AMD processor design community.

At the OSRC we run a test infrastructure to test Linux in many orthogonal dimensions: hardware generations, software visible features, kernel branches, Linux-based distributions, virtualization with upstream or distro-specific Xen and KVM, multi-machine scenarios, and running in simulators. Inside of those dimensions we cover regression, functional, and stress tests, benchmarks, guest migration, and reboot and suspend/resume tests.

This talk will give an overview of our test infrastructure (codename "Tapper") and dive deeper into some interesting technical topics like the machine scheduler and the query interface, show the combination of open-source standard protocols and tools to glue everything together, and how we break down that complexity into easy but powerful, scriptable APIs with no client-side toolchain dependencies for the users.



OVERVIEW / Context

- Operating System Research Center (OSRC)
- We developed and run a test infrastructure called *Tapper*
 - Automated testing of operating systems and virtualization (Xen/KVM)
 - Published as open source in 2011
 - Overview: <http://developer.amd.com/zones/opensource/AMDTapper>
 - Mailing list: <http://www.amd64.org/mailman/listinfo/tapper>
 - Source: <http://github.com/amd>



OVERVIEW / Agenda

- Overview
 - Mission
 - Test approaches
 - Test infrastructure
 - Automation
 - Web GUI
- Testing
 - Understanding the test protocol
 - From visible simplicity to hidden complexity
- Automation
- Result evaluation
 - From hidden complexity back to visible simplicity



SCOPE / Mission

- OS distribution testing
 - Partner distributions: Novell (SLES), Red Hat (RHEL)
 - Community distributions: openSuse, Fedora, (Debian, Ubuntu)
 - Windows, as guest
- Linux kernel
 - OSRC contributions
 - Regressions (“Attack of the alien patches”)
- Virtualization
 - Xen
 - KVM
- AMD hardware

- → **Combinations** of all the above



TEST APPROACHES | 1/3: Functional testing

- Functional testing of Linux kernel
 - → **“Classic QA”**
 - For OSRC enablement work
 - Iterate Linux kernel + hardware + developer repositories



TEST APPROACHES | 2/3: Virtualization matrix

- Virtualization matrix
 - → **Find new problems**
 - Distro Xen/KVM vs. upstream releases
 - Huge matrix of host/guest combinations
 - Stress system (use benchmarks in guests)
 - Iterate Xen/KVM + hardware



TEST APPROACHES / 3/3: Testplans

- Testplans
 - → **Ensure no regressions**
 - Dedicated scenarios for points of interest
 - Bridge to “TaskJuggler” planning software
 - Bi-directional: scheduling + reporting
 - On top of the other approaches

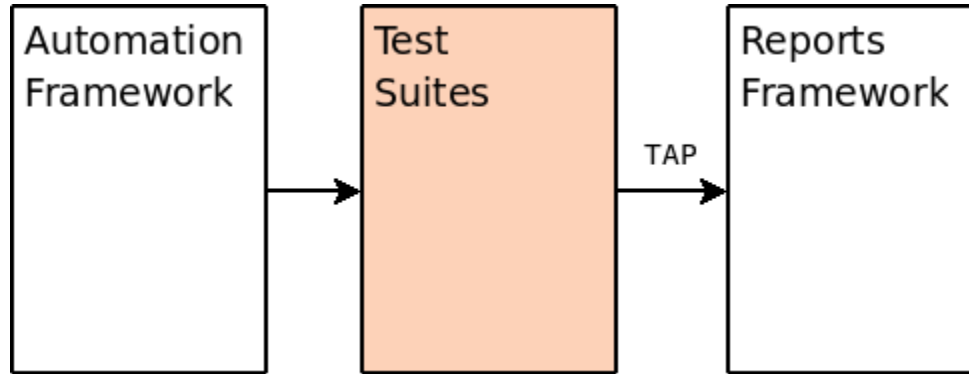


OVERVIEW / Test infrastructure



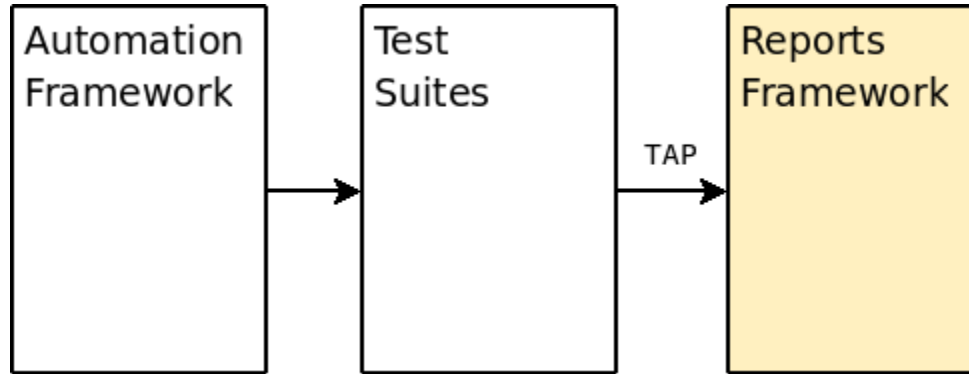
BASIC PRINCIPLES

- Test infrastructure “**Tapper**” -- basic principles:
 - **Zero overhead to write tests and report results**
 - Flexible evaluation: easy web GUI + scriptable API
 - Optional but advanced automation



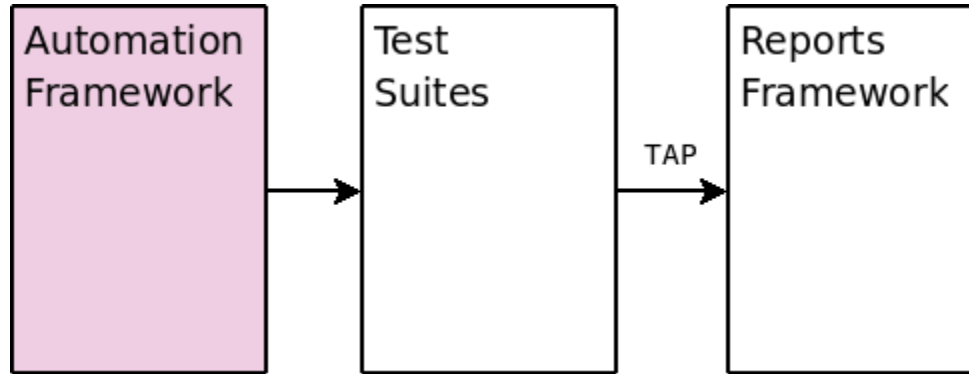
BASIC PRINCIPLES

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BASIC PRINCIPLES

- Test infrastructure “**Tapper**” -- basic principles:
 - Zero overhead to write tests and report results
 - Flexible evaluation: easy web GUI + scriptable API
 - **Optional but advanced automation**



BASIC PRINCIPLES / Zero overhead

- Zero overhead to write tests
 - Just respect the test protocol (“TAP”)

```
1..3
```

```
ok - feature 'foo' available
```

```
ok - expected return value
```

```
not ok - memory cleaned up
```

- Zero overhead to report results
 - “Fire & forget” into socket

```
test_program.sh | netcat tapper 7357
```



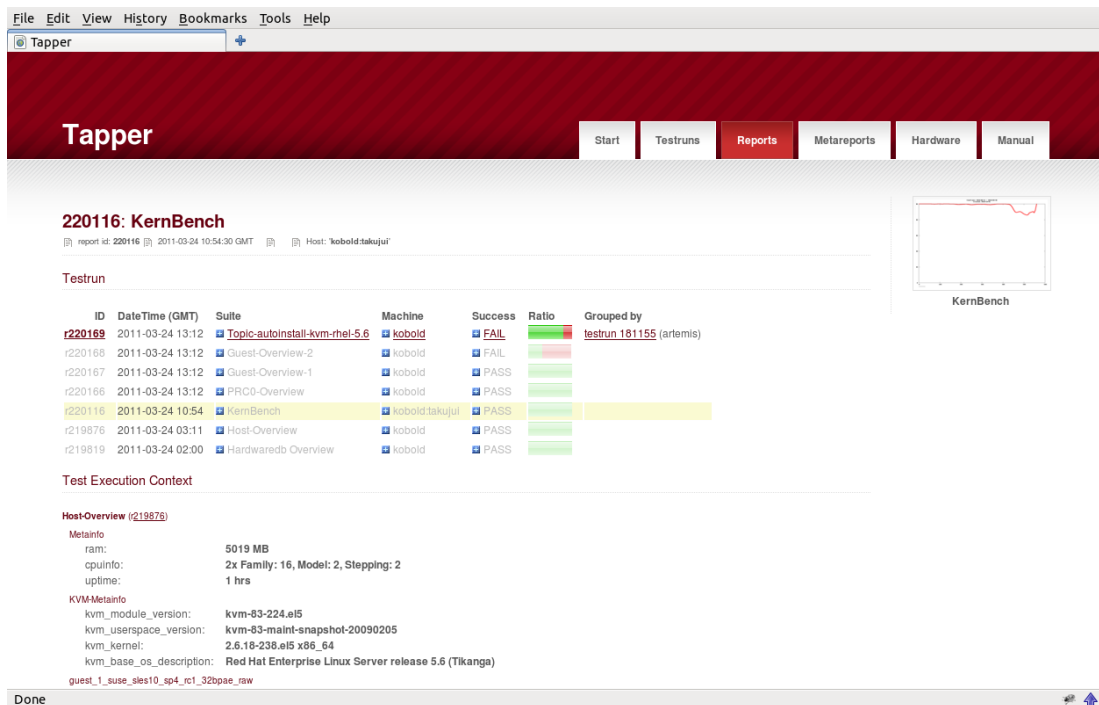
BASIC PRINCIPLES / Advanced automation

- Boot machines from network and set up from scratch
 - Optionally reuse machines via SSH
- Track serial console output
- Hardware reset on epic fails
- Virtualization setups
- Complex timeout handling
- Optimize machine utilisation
 - Bandwidth-driven multiplexing of “too many” use-cases on “not enough” machines
- Allow multi-machine scenarios
 - Network performance, guest migration
- Benchmarking infrastructure



BASIC PRINCIPLES | Evaluation

- Scriptable query interface
- Web interface



The screenshot displays the Tapper web interface. At the top, there is a navigation menu with tabs for 'Start', 'Testruns', 'Reports', 'Metareports', 'Hardware', and 'Manual'. The 'Reports' tab is active, showing a report for '220116: KernBench'. The report includes a table of test results and a 'Test Execution Context' section.

220116: KernBench
report id: 220116 | 2011-03-24 10:54:30 GMT | Host: 'kobold.takujul'

Testrun

ID	DateTime (GMT)	Suite	Machine	Success	Ratio	Grouped by
r220169	2011-03-24 13:12	Topic-autoinstall-kvm-rhel-5.6	kobold	FAIL		testrun 181155 (artemis)
r220168	2011-03-24 13:12	Guest-Overview-2	kobold	FAIL		
r220167	2011-03-24 13:12	Guest-Overview-1	kobold	PASS		
r220166	2011-03-24 13:12	PRCO-Overview	kobold	PASS		
r220116	2011-03-24 10:54	KernBench	kobold.takujul	PASS		
r219876	2011-03-24 03:11	Host-Overview	kobold	PASS		
r219819	2011-03-24 02:00	HardwareDb Overview	kobold	PASS		

Test Execution Context

Host-Overview (r219876)

MetaInfo
ram: 5019 MB
cpuInfo: 2x Family: 16, Model: 2, Stepping: 2
uptime: 1 hrs

KVM-MetaInfo
kvm_module_version: kvm-83-224.e15
kvm_userspace_version: kvm-83-maint-snapshot-20090205
kvm_kernel: 2.6.18-238.el5 x86_64
kvm_base_os_description: Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server release 5.6 (Tikanga)
guest_1_suse_sles10_sp4_rc1_32pae_mw



TESTING



The central idea is not a technology but a protocol.



The central idea is not a technology but a protocol.

(a standard one with already existing technology)



TAP INTRO | *Philosophy*

- No obligatory API how to **write test**
- But standard protocol to **declare test results**

- “Test Anything Protocol” (TAP)
 - Easy to generate
 - OS testing - be prepared to have nothing
 - Still easy when `printf/printk/echo` is everything you have
 - However, lots of toolchains optionally available
 - Scales from simplicity to complexity
 - <http://testanything.org>
 - http://amd64.org/fileadmin/user_upload/pub/yapc_eu_2011_tapjuggling.pdf



TAP INTRO / Basics

- Line-based
- Starts with a plan (“1..3”) – how many test lines expected
- Some “ok” test lines
- Some “not ok” test lines
- Directives “# TODO” / “# SKIP” on test lines
- Comment lines starting with “#”
- Unrecognized lines are ignored



TAP INTRO / Synopsis

1..3

ok

ok

not ok

- Plan and ok/not ok lines



TAP INTRO / Synopsis

1..3

ok - established connection

ok - checksum

not ok - transfer completed

- Plan and ok/not ok lines
- **Test line descriptions**



TAP INTRO / Synopsis

1..3

ok - established connection

ok - checksum

not ok - transfer completed

got error message "Bummer!"

- Plan and ok/not ok lines
- Test line descriptions
- **Comment lines**



TAP INTRO / Synopsis

1..3

ok - established connection

ok - checksum

not ok - transfer completed # **TODO** we know it fails

got error message "Bummer!"

- Plan and ok/not ok lines
- Test line descriptions
- Comment lines
- Directives # **TODO**



TAP INTRO / Synopsis

1..3

ok - established connection

ok - checksum # SKIP no md5sum available

not ok - transfer completed # TODO we know it fails

got error message "Bummer!"

- Plan and ok/not ok lines
- Test line descriptions
- Comment lines
- Directives # TODO / # **SKIP**



TAP INTRO / Synopsis

1..3

ok - established connection

ok - checksum # **SKIP** no md5sum available

not ok - transfer completed # **TODO** we know it fails

got error message "Bummer!"

Hello? I am a statement lost in code, help me out!

- Plan and ok/not ok lines
- Test line descriptions
- Comment lines
- Directives # TODO / # SKIP
- **Unrecognized lines are ignored**



TAP INTRO / Synopsis

1..3

ok 1 - established connection

ok 2 - checksum # SKIP no md5sum available

not ok 3 - transfer completed # TODO we know it fails

got error message "Bummer!"

Hello? I am a statement lost in code, help me out!

- Plan and ok/not ok lines – **optionally numbered**
- Test line descriptions
- Comment lines
- Directives # TODO / # SKIP
- Unrecognized lines are ignored



TAP INTRO | Embedded data

1..3

ok 1 - established connection

ok 2 - checksum # SKIP no md5sum available

not ok 3 - transfer completed # TODO we know it fails

got error message "Bummer!"

Hello? I am a statement lost in code, help me out!



TAP INTRO | Embedded data

1..4

ok 1 - established connection

ok 2 - checksum # SKIP no md5sum available

not ok 3 - transfer completed # TODO we know it fails

got error message "Bummer!"

Hello? I am a statement lost in code, help me out!

ok - transfer benchmarks



TAP INTRO / Embedded data in YAML

1..4

ok 1 - established connection

ok 2 - checksum # SKIP no md5sum available

not ok 3 - transfer completed # TODO we know it fails

got error message "Bummer!"

Hello? I am a statement lost in code, help me out!

ok - transfer benchmarks

benchmarks:

pass1: 1234.56

pass2: 999.99

...



TAP INTRO | Transport Tapper meta-information



TAP INTRO | Transport Tapper meta-information

1..4

ok 1 - established connection

ok 2 - checksum # **SKIP** no md5sum available

not ok 3 - transfer completed # **TODO** we know it fails

got error message "Bummer!"

Hello? I am a statement lost in code, help me out!

ok - transfer benchmarks

benchmarks:

pass1: 1234.56

pass2: 999.99

...



TAP INTRO | Transport Tapper meta-information

1..4

Tapper-Suite-Name: hello-world

ok 1 - established connection

ok 2 - checksum # **SKIP** no md5sum available

not ok 3 - transfer completed # **TODO** we know it fails

got error message "Bummer!"

Hello? I am a statement lost in code, help me out!

ok - transfer benchmarks

benchmarks:

pass1: 1234.56

pass2: 999.99

...



TAP INTRO / Transport Tapper meta-information

1..4

Tapper-Suite-Name: hello-world

Tapper-Reportgroup-Testrun: 244122

ok 1 - established connection

ok 2 - checksum # **SKIP** no md5sum available

not ok 3 - transfer completed # **TODO** we know it fails

got error message "Bummer!"

Hello? I am a statement lost in code, help me out!

ok - transfer benchmarks

benchmarks:

pass1: 1234.56

pass2: 999.99

...



TAP INTRO / Run and evaluate

- Developer, locally

```
$ prove my_feature.sh
```

```
# run + evaluate
```



TAP INTRO | Run and evaluate

- Developer, locally

```
$ prove my_feature.sh # run + evaluate
my_feature.sh .. ok
All tests successful.
Files=1, Tests=1, 3 wallclock secs ( ... )
Result: PASS
```



TAP INTRO | Run and evaluate

- Developer, locally

```
$ prove my_feature.sh                                # run + evaluate
my_feature.sh .. ok
All tests successful.
Files=1, Tests=1,  3 wallclock secs ( ... )
Result: PASS
```

- Inside Tapper

```
$ prove -e cat static_tap_results.tap                # just evaluate
$ prove --formatter=TAP::Formatter::HTML ...        # render to HTML
```



TAP INTRO / Rendering TAP

The screenshot shows the Tapper web interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the 'tapper' logo and buttons for 'Start', 'Testruns', 'Reports', 'Metareports', and 'Manual'. The main content area displays the test results for '209083: AutoTest-hackbench'. A large green bar indicates the overall result is 'PASSED'. Below this, a table shows the results for individual test files, all of which are '100.0%'.

Test Execution Context

Test results

PASSED

Test file	Test results	%
hackbench/keyval.tap		100.0%

```
TAP Version 13
1.2
ok 1 - results
---
version: 1
...
ok 2 - results
---
100.0%

sysinfo-cmdline: root=/dev/sda2 console=ttyS0,115200 earlyprintk=ttyS0,115200 debug ignore_loglevel
sysinfo-memtotal-in-kb: 4055248
sysinfo-phys-mbytes: 4096
sysinfo-uname: 2.6.38-rc8-tip-e9ff23be-hans+ #1 SMP Fri Mar 18 17:55:07 CET 2011 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
---
```

hackbench/results		100.0%
/keyval.tap		100.0%
hackbench/status.tap		100.0%
status.tap		100.0%

Done

reports by date

- today
- 2 days
- 1 week
- 2 weeks
- 3 weeks
- 1 month
- 2 months
- 4 months
- 6 months
- 12 months

reports by suite

reports by host



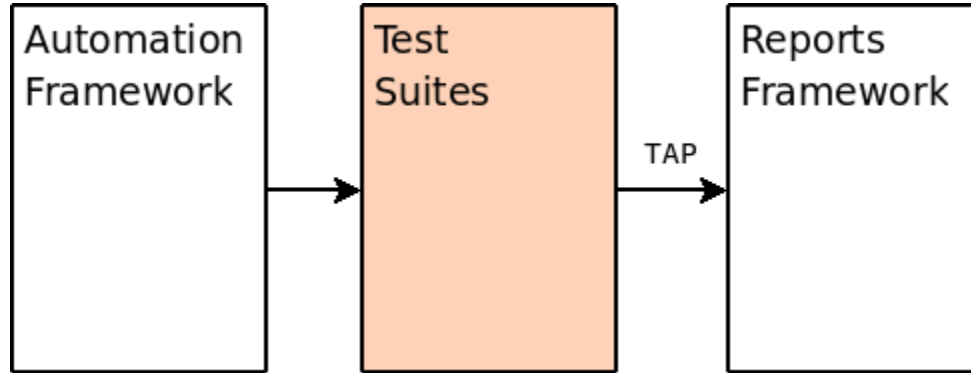
Everyone who can do TAP can participate.



Now put technology around it.



TESTING



TAP SUPPORT / Re-using and writing tests

- Using tests: **autotest**
- Writing tests: **Tapper-autoreport**



TAP SUPPORT / Using tests - autotest

- **Autotest** is a test project targeting the Linux kernel
- Wraps lots of existing test and benchmark suites
- AMD contributed TAP support as of autotest v0.13
 - Convert test results and data to TAP + embedded YAML
 - Bundle everything in TAP::Archive (.tar.gz of TAP + meta data)

```
autotest --tap tests/hackbench/control
```

- Generic wrapper Tapper::TestSuite::AutoTest
 - Downloads + installs autotest client from github or other URL
 - Run and upload TAP to Tapper server

```
tapper-testsuite-autotest --test hackbench
```

- <https://github.com/amd/Tapper-TestSuite-AutoTest>



TAP SUPPORT / Writing tests - tapper-autoreport (2)

- **Tapper-autoreport**
- A shell “include” (`source`) file
 - You do what you normally do to test from shell
- Will make your script magically behave like a Tapper testsuite
 - Sends a TAP report to Tapper server
 - Includes meta-information
 - Uploads files
 - No send+upload when run via “`prove`” for local test development
- Lots of ways to influence behaviour
 - “Do What I Mean” parameters
 - Environment variables
 - Uses Tapper automation environment (e.g., Testrun-ID)
- <https://github.com/amd/Tapper-autoreport>



TAP SUPPORT / Writing tests - tapper-autoreport (3)

- SYNOPSIS – shortest usage

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
# your testing here
```

```
. tapper-autoreport $? /tmp/my.log /tmp/results.dat
```

- “Do What I Mean” params
 - \$? ... integers are interpreted as success/fails – useful for one-liners
 - Existing filenames are attachments to be uploaded



TAP SUPPORT / Writing tests - tapper-autoreport (3)

- SYNOPSIS – shortest usage

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
# your testing here
```

```
. tapper-autoreport $? /tmp/my.log /tmp/results.dat
```

- “Do What I Mean” params
 - **\$? ... integers are interpreted as success/fails – useful for one-liners**
 - Existing filenames are attachments to be uploaded



TAP SUPPORT / Writing tests - tapper-autoreport (3)

- SYNOPSIS – shortest usage

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
# your testing here
```

```
. tapper-autoreport $? /tmp/my.log /tmp/results.dat
```

- “Do What I Mean” params
 - \$? ... integers are interpreted as success/fails – useful for one-liners
 - **Existing filenames are attachments to be uploaded**



TAP SUPPORT / Writing tests - tapper-autoreport (4)

- SYNOPSIS – use utility functions

```
#!/bin/bash
. tapper-autoreport --import-utils
# your testing here
. tapper-autoreport $? /tmp/my.log /tmp/results.dat
```

- Utility functions like

- `ok` `$? "some description"`
- `negate_ok` `$? "some description"`
- `require_cpu_feature` `"cpb"`
- `require_family_range` `0x12 0x15`
- `has_kernel_config` `CONFIG_SENSORS_FAM15H_POWER`



TAP SUPPORT / tapper-autoreport example

- “Vendor ID” – the issue
 - Some data structure overflowed into the vendor ID in `/proc/cpuinfo`
 - Sloppily check we are on AMD and skip all if not
 - Check whether the full vendor string is correct



TAP SUPPORT / *tapper-autoreport* example

- “Vendor ID” – the test

```
#!/bin/bash # vendor-id.sh
```

```
. tapper-autoreport --import-utils
```

```
TICKETURL='https://osrc/bugs/show_bug.cgi?id=901'
```

```
require_vendor_amd
```

```
grep -q 'vendor.*AuthenticAMD' /proc/cpuinfo
```

```
ok $? "vendor string in /proc/cpuinfo"
```

```
. tapper-autoreport
```



TAP SUPPORT / tapper-autoreport example

■ “Vendor ID” – the report

```
1..6
# Tapper-suite-name:          vendor-id
# Tapper-machine-name:       bascha
# Tapper-ticket-url:         https://osrc/bugs/show\_bug.cgi?id=901
# Tapper-uname:              Linux bascha 2.6.35 #59-Ubuntu SMP Tue Aug 30 19:00:03 UTC 2011 x86_64 GNU/Linux
# Tapper-osname:              Ubuntu 10.10
# Tapper-kernel:              2.6.35
# Tapper-changeset:           Linux version 2.6.35-30-generic (buildd@allspice) (gcc version 4.4.5 (Ubuntu...
# Tapper-flags:                root=UUID=6990cb5e-1a77-40b8-ba05-919f6c928607 ro quiet splash
# Tapper-cpuinfo:              2 cores [AMD Athlon(tm) 64 X2 Dual Core Processor 6000+]
# Tapper-ram:                  2007
# Tapper-starttime-test-program: Tue, 11 Oct 2011 14:48:04 +0200
ok - autoreport
ok - exitcode
---
  exitcode: 0
  ...
ok - success
ok - require\_vendor\_amd
ok - vendor string in /proc/cpuinfo
# File upload: '/boot/config-2.6.35-30-generic`
# File upload: 'vendor-id.sh`
# File upload: '/proc/cpuinfo`
# File upload: '/proc/devices`
# File upload: '/proc/version`
```



Zero overhead to submit test results.



REPORT RESULTS | “Fire & forget”

- Report via “fire & forget” into socket

```
$ test_program.sh | netcat tapper 7357
```

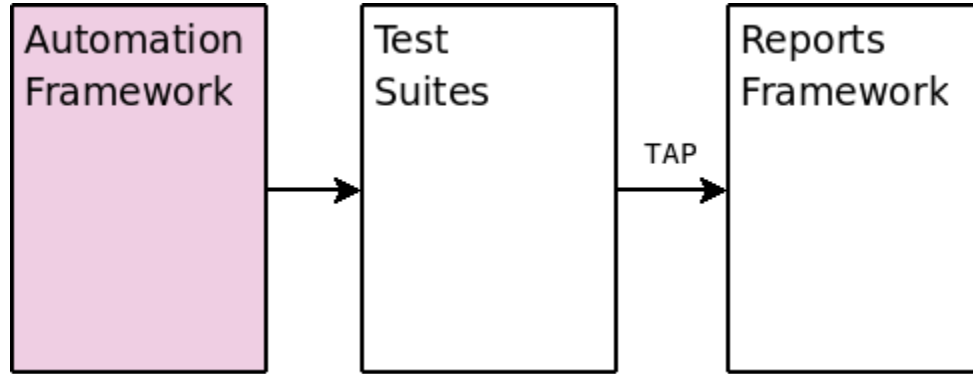
- Easy
- On crashes you get as much as possible
- Still recognize the crash (planned vs. counted test lines)



AUTOMATION



AUTOMATION



AUTOMATION / Overview (1)

- Optional
- Set up machines from scratch, over network
 - Unpack prepared images (.iso, .tgz)
 - Or run kickstart/autoyast/d-i distro installers
 - Inject any other requirements
- Allow virtualization setups
 - Xen, KVM
 - Inject into guests
- Optionall via SSH
 - Already prepared machines
 - E.g., simnow, just inject kernel



AUTOMATION / Overview (2)

- Track serial console output, cover early boot problems
- Hardware reset on epic fails
- Time-out handling
 - Virtualization-aware
- Suspend/Resume support
- Benchmarking infrastructure

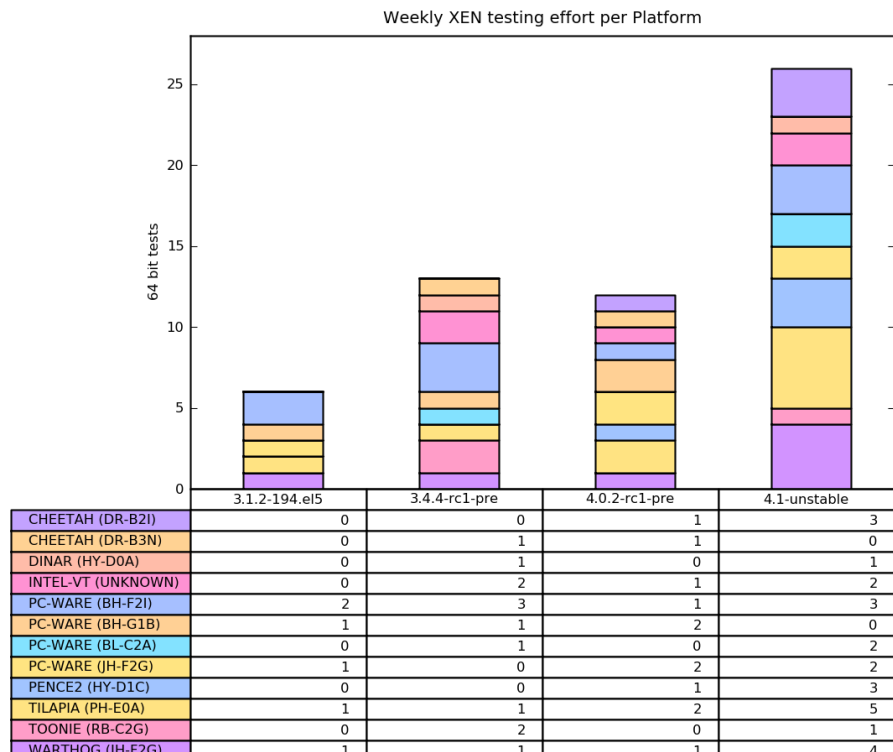


AUTOMATION / Overview (3)

- Advanced scheduling
 - Optimize machine utilisation
 - “Too many” use-cases on “not enough” machines
 - Use-case queues with bandwidths/priorities
 - Different types of bandwidths (“official” vs. “non-official” to fill under-used machines)
 - Choose host by complex feature expressions
 - `mem >= 4096 and vendor eq "AMD"`
 - Bind hosts to queues
 - Allow multi-machine scenarios
 - Network performance
 - Guest migration



AUTOMATION / Use-case bandwidths



AUTOMATION / Synopsis (1)

■ SYNOPSIS

```
$ taper-testrun newhost --name grizzly --active --queue simnow
```

```
$ taper-testrun listhost --verbose
```

ID	Name	Active	Testrun ID	Comment	Queues
30	blibb	active	249876		
31	blobb	active	249862		xen-unstable-pvops-64
27	blubb	active	249529	testplan experimenting	AdHoc
22	grizzly	active	free		simnow

```
$ taper-testrun listqueue
```

ID	Name	Bandwidth
10	AdHoc	1000
98	autoinstall-bare-rhel-6.2-64	200
71	autoinstall-bare-sles-11.2-64	200
21	xen-4.0-testing-32	50
22	xen-4.0-testing-64	50
75	xen-4.1-testing-pvops-32	300
76	xen-4.1-testing-pvops-64	300



AUTOMATION / Synopsis (2)

■ SYNOPSIS

```
$ tapper-testrun listqueue --name AdHoc
```

```
Id: 10  
Name: AdHoc  
Priority: 1000  
Active: yes  
Bound hosts: blubb, affe, zomtec  
Queued testruns (ids): 238772, 238773, 238774, 238785, 238786, 238787
```

```
$ tapper-testrun list --id 249532
```

```
id: 249532  
topic: track-workload-stress-opensuse_11.4_32  
state: schedule  
queue: AdHoc  
requested hosts: blubb  
auto rerun: no  
precondition_ids: 224057, 224058, 224059, 224060, 224061
```



AUTOMATION / Synopsis (3)

■ SYNOPSIS

```
$ tapper-testrun freehost --name grizzly --desc "known Xen hang, don't wait for timeout"
```

```
$ tapper-testrun newtestplan -v \  
    --file topic/osrc/kernel/track-workload/track-workload_autoinstall \  
    -Ddistros=rhel_6.1_64,sles_11.2_32 \  
    -Dtests=hackbench,dbench
```

Plan created

id: 241

url: <http://tapper/tapper/testplan/id/241>

path: topic/osrc/kernel/track-workload/track-workload_autoinstall

file: /data/tapper/live/testplan/topic/osrc/kernel/track-workload/track-workload_autoinstall



AUTOMATION | Screenshots (1)

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the Tapper interface. The page title is "Testruns of last 2 days - Mozilla FireFox". The interface has a dark red header with the "tapper" logo and a navigation menu with items: Start, Testruns, Reports, Testplans, Metareports, and Manual. The main content area is titled "Automated testruns of last 2 days" and includes a brief explanation of the list. Below this is a table of testruns for "Fri Oct 14, 2011".

Automated testruns of last 2 days

This list shows automated testruns. Links in columns *ID* show details of single report; on column *Suite* show all reports of this suite; on column *Machine* show all reports on this machine. If you look for more finegrained results not limited to the automation system try [Reports](#).

Fri Oct 14, 2011

ID	DateTime (GMT)	Topic	Machine	state	Ratio	Owner
tr250344	2011-10-14 15:02	Misc	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250343	2011-10-14 14:54	track-workload-hackbench-rhel6.1_64	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250342	2011-10-14 14:54	track-workload-stress-rhel6.1_64	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250341	2011-10-14 14:54	track-workload-hackbench-sles11.2_64	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250340	2011-10-14 12:54	track-workload-stress-sles11.2_64	athene	running		tapper
tr250339	2011-10-14 14:52	Misc	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250338	2011-10-14 12:51	Debug	athene	finished		tapper
tr250337	2011-10-14 14:41	autoinstall-bare-rhel-6.2-32	No host assigned	schedule		farnold
tr250336	2011-10-14 14:38	autoinstall-bare-sles-11.2-64	No host assigned	schedule		root
tr250335	2011-10-14 14:04	autoinstall-bare-sles-11.2-32	No host assigned	schedule		root
tr250334	2011-10-14 14:03	autoinstall-bare-rhel-6.2-64	No host assigned	schedule		farnold
tr250333	2011-10-14 14:02	track-workload-hackbench-rhel6.1_64	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250332	2011-10-14 14:02	track-workload-stress-rhel6.1_64	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250331	2011-10-14 14:02	track-workload-hackbench-sles11.2_64	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250330	2011-10-14 14:02	track-workload-stress-sles11.2_64	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250329	2011-10-14 12:52	xen-unstable-ppvps	gawaine	running		tapper
tr250328	2011-10-14 13:56	Misc	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250327	2011-10-14 12:04	xen-unstable-ppvps	king	finished		tapper
tr250326	2011-10-14 13:49	track-workload-hackbench-rhel6.1_64	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250325	2011-10-14 13:49	track-workload-stress-rhel6.1_64	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250324	2011-10-14 13:49	track-workload-hackbench-sles11.2_64	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250323	2011-10-14 13:49	track-workload-stress-sles11.2_64	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250322	2011-10-14 11:58	xen-unstable-ppvps	king	finished		tapper
tr250321	2011-10-14 13:41	Misc	No host assigned	schedule		root
tr250320	2011-10-14 13:34	Misc	No host assigned	schedule		root
tr250319	2011-10-14 11:51	xen-unstable-ppvps	king	finished		tapper
tr250318	2011-10-14 13:18	Misc	No host assigned	schedule		root

Testruns by date

- today
- 1 week
- 2 weeks
- 3 weeks
- 1 month
- 2 months

Control

[Create new Testrun](#)

Active Filters

- days: 2



AUTOMATION | Control



Here be dragons.



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Overview

- “Preconditions”
 - YAML files describing the machine setup
 - Automatically producible
 - Human-readable
 - Verifiable
 - Tweakable
 - “Do The Right Thing” internally, like always handle root image first
- We auto-generate them from a database
 - Test matrix of host/guest/workload/config combinations



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Synopsis

precondition_type: virt

name: automatically generated KVM test

host:

root:

precondition_type: autoinstall

grub_text: "timeout 2\n\ntitle RedHat Testing\nkernel [...] ks=[...] \$TAPPER_OPTIONS [...]"

name: autoinstall-kvm-fedora-14

timeout: 10000

preconditions:

- **precondition_type:** package

filename: xen-pvops-d7e0e9f3.tar.gz

testprogram_list:

- execname: /opt/tapper/bin/tapper-testsuite-ctcs

timeout_testprogram: 300

guests:

- **root:**

precondition_type: image

...

- **root:**

precondition_type: image

...



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Preconditions

- Different types
 - “Copy a file”, “unpack a package”
 - “Base OS from image file”, “base OS from kickstart/autoyast”
 - “Virtualization environment”
 - “Execute test program”
 - Lazy preconditions (“producer” plugins)
 - “Use latest Xen package file by the time of scheduling”
 - Combine that with “auto-rerun”
- Different granularity for different needs
 - Single preconditions
 - Macro-preconditions (+ precompile pass with template language)
 - Testplans (+ multiple machines, several testruns)



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Testplan philosophy

- Testplan developer vs. end user
- Internal power vs. external easiness
- The testplan developer combines **complexity** to provide **simplicity** to the end user
 - One single front-end file for the use-case
 - Optional parameters
 - Sensible defaults
 - Self-documentation

```
$ tapper-testrun newtestplan --verbose \  
--file track-workload_autoinstall \  
-Ddistros=rhel_6.1_64,sles_11.2_32 \  
-Dtests=hackbench,dbench
```



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Testplan example

- The use-case:
 - Schedule matrix of workloads over distros and machines
 - Track perf counters to investigate the workload
 - Upload perf logs
 - Organize results to ease later evaluation



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Testplan 1/8 – prepare params

```
[%#- *- mode: tt *- %]
# tapper-description:      Track performance counters over a workload
# tapper-mandatory-fields:
# tapper-optional-fields: tests, distros, machine
[%- PROCESS 'osrc/includes' -%]
[%- IF tests    == ' ' %][% tests    = 'hackbench'      %][% END -%]
[%- IF distros  == ' ' %][% distros = 'sles_11.2_64'    %][% END -%]
[%- IF machine  == ' ' %][% machine = 'grizzly'        %][% END -%]
[%- IF title    == ' ' %][% title    = BLOCK %]\
    [% IF (tests.match(', ')) %]MULTI\  
    [% ELSE %][% tests %]\
    [% END %]\
    -\  
    [% IF (distros.match(', ')) %]MULTI\  
    [% ELSE %][% distros %]\
    [% END %][% END %][% END -%]
[% AllTests      = tests.split(', ') %]
[% AllDistros    = distros.split(', ') %]
```



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Testplan 2/8 – self-documentation

```
### Track performance counters over several workloads.
###
### Name : track-workload-[% title %]
###
### Optional params:
###
### -Dtests=<testname> Workload names, comma separated; default: hackbench
### -Ddistros=<distro> Distro names, comma separated; default: sles_11.2_64
### -Dmachine=<machine> Machine name; default: grizzly
###
### Available values:
###
### distros: [% FOREACH d = distro_list -%][% d %], [% END %]
### tests: [% FOREACH t = useful_autotest_tests -%][% t %], [% END %]
```



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Testplan 3/8 – open loops (distros + tests)

```
[%- FOREACH distro = AllDistros %]  
[%- FOREACH test = AllTests %]  
[% testrunsuffix = BLOCK %][% test %]-[% distro %][% END %]  
[% Timeout = Timeout+10800 -%]
```



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Testplan 4/8 – prepare distro details

```
[% IF distro == 'sles_11.2_64' %]  
  [% install_file = 'autoyast=http://tapper/autoinstall/sles/11.2/x86_64/bare.xml' %]  
  [% install_repo = 'install=ftp://osko/testing/sles/11.2/x86_64' %]  
  [% install_opts = 'textmode=1' %]  
  [% kernel = '/tftpboot/testing/sles/11.2/x86_64/linux' %]  
  [% initrd = '/tftpboot/testing/sles/11.2/x86_64/initrd' %]  
[% END %]
```

```
[% IF distro == 'rhel_6.1_64' %]  
  [% install_file = 'ks=http://tapper/autoinstall/rhel/6.1/x86_64/bare.ks' %]  
  [% install_repo = 'repo=ftp://osko/rhel/6.1/x86_64/os' %]  
  [% install_opts = 'ksdevice=link' %]  
  [% kernel = '/tftpboot/stable/rhel/6.1/x86_64/vmlinuz' %]  
  [% initrd = '/tftpboot/stable/rhel/6.1/x86_64/initrd.img' %]  
[% END %]
```



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Testplan 5/8 – the actual spec begins

type: **multitest**

description:

topic: track-workload-[% testrunsuffix %]

requested_hosts_all:

- [% machine %]

preconditions:



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Testplan 6/8 – setup OS and copy test files

-

```
precondition_type: autoinstall
name: autoinstall-[% distro %]
grub_text: "timeout 2\n\n
            title [% distro %] Testing\n\
            kernel [% kernel %] \
                [% install_file %] \
                [% install_repo %] \
                [% install_opts %] \
            console=ttyS0,115200 $TAPPER_OPTIONS\n\
            initrd [% initrd %]\n"
```

-

```
precondition_type: copyfile
protocol: local
name: /data/tapper/testprograms/track-workload/*
dest: /
```



AUTOMATION CONTROL | Testplan 7/8 – test programs

- precondition_type: **testprogram**
program: /track-workload-pmc.sh
- precondition_type: **testprogram**
program: /opt/tapper/bin/tapper-testsuite-autotest
parameters:
 - --source_url
 - file:///data/tapper/packages/autotest/osrc-autotest-snapshot.tar.gz
 - --test
 - [% test %]timeout: [% Timeout %]
- precondition_type: **testprogram**
program: /track-workload-upload-results.sh



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Testplan 8/8 – close loops

```
[% END %] [%# FOREACH AllTests %]
```

```
[% END %] [%# FOREACH AllDistros %]
```



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Testplan self-documentation

```
$ tapper-testrun newtestplan --guide --file track-workload_autoinstall
```



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Testplan self-documentation

```
$ tapper-testrun newtestplan --guide --file track-workload_autoinstall
```

Track performance counters over several workloads.

Name : track-workload-hackbench-sles_11.2_64

Optional params:

```
-Dtests=<testname>  Workload names, comma separated; default: hackbench  
-Ddistros=<distro>  Distro names, comma separated;   default: sles_11.2_64  
-Dmachine=<machine> Machine name;                   default: grizzly
```

Available values:

```
distros: rhel_6.1_64, sles_11.2_64, ...  
tests:   hackbench, dbench, tiobench, ...
```



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Testplan execution

```
$ tapper-testrun newtestplan --verbose \  
    --file track-workload_autoinstall \  
    -Ddistros=rhel_6.1_64,sles_11.2_32 \  
    -Dtests=hackbench,dbench
```



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Testplan execution

```
$ tapper-testrun newtestplan --verbose \  
--file track-workload_autoinstall \  
-Ddistros=rhel_6.1_64,sles_11.2_32 \  
-Dtests=hackbench,dbench
```

Plan created

```
id: 241  
url: http://tapper/tapper/testplan/id/241  
path: topic/osrc/kernel/track-workload/track-workload_autoinstall  
file: /data/tapper/[...]topic/osrc/kernel/[...]/track-workload_autoinstall
```



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Screenshots (1)

The screenshot shows the Tapper web interface in a Mozilla Firefox browser window. The browser tabs include 'Testplan list', 'Testplan id 244, t...', 'Testplan id 241, t...', 'Testrun id 24988...', 'Report ID 309790...', and 'Report ID 309790...'. The Tapper logo is in the top left, and a navigation menu with 'Start', 'Testruns', 'Reports', 'Testplans', 'Metareports', and 'Manual' is in the top right. The main content area is divided into two sections by date: 'Fri Oct 14, 2011' and 'Wed Oct 12, 2011'. Each section contains a table with columns for ID, Name, Path, Success, and Testruns (success/pending/fail). The 'Fri Oct 14, 2011' section shows a testplan with ID 'tp244', Name 'track-workload-MULTI-MULTI', Path 'topic/osrc/kernel/track-workload/track-workload_autoinstall', a yellow progress bar for Success, and Testruns '0/4/0'. The 'Wed Oct 12, 2011' section shows a testplan with ID 'tp241', Name 'track-workload-stress-rhel_6.1_64', Path 'topic/osrc/kernel/track-workload/track-workload_autoinstall', a green progress bar for Success, and Testruns '1/0/0'. On the right side, there is a 'Matrix Overview' section with a 'Testplan by date' filter showing options from 'today' to '12 months'. Below that is an 'Active Filters' section with 'days: 7'. At the bottom, there is a copyright notice: 'Copyright © 2008-2011 AMD Operating System Research Center.'

ID	Name	Path	Success	Testruns (success/pending/fail)
tp244	track-workload-MULTI-MULTI	topic/osrc/kernel/track-workload/track-workload_autoinstall		0/4/0
tp241	track-workload-stress-rhel_6.1_64	topic/osrc/kernel/track-workload/track-workload_autoinstall		1/0/0



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Screenshots (2)

The screenshot displays the Tapper web interface in a Mozilla Firefox browser window. The browser's address bar shows the URL 'Testplan id 244, track-workload-MULTI-MULTI'. The interface has a dark red header with the 'tapper' logo and navigation tabs for 'Start', 'Testruns', 'Reports', 'Testplans', 'Metareports', and 'Manual'. The 'Testplans' tab is active.

Testplan 244: track-workload-MULTI-MULTI

Testruns

ID	DateTime (GMT)	Topic	Machine	state	Ratio	Owner
tr250340	2011-10-14 12:54	track-workload-stress-sles11.2_64	athene	running		tapper
tr250341	2011-10-14 14:54	track-workload-hackbench-sles11.2_64	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250342	2011-10-14 14:54	track-workload-stress-rhel6.1_64	No host assigned	schedule		tapper
tr250343	2011-10-14 14:54	track-workload-hackbench-rhel6.1_64	No host assigned	schedule		tapper

Testplan specification

Path: `topic/osrc/kernel/track-workload/track-workload_autoinstall`

- Element: `track-workload-stress-sles11.2_64`
 - Kernel
 - Root image
 - Test
 - `track-workload-pmc.sh`
 - `tapper-testsuite-autotest`
 - `track-workload-upload-results.sh`
- Element: `track-workload-hackbench-sles11.2_64`
 - Kernel
 - Root image
 - Test
 - `track-workload-pmc.sh`
 - `tapper-testsuite-autotest`
 - `track-workload-upload-results.sh`
- Element: `track-workload-stress-rhel6.1_64`
 - Kernel
 - Root image
 - Test
 - `track-workload-pmc.sh`
 - `tapper-testsuite-autotest`
 - `track-workload-upload-results.sh`

Matrix Overview

Testplan by date

- [today](#)
- [2 days](#)
- [1 week](#)
- [2 weeks](#)
- [3 weeks](#)
- [1 month](#)
- [2 months](#)
- [4 months](#)
- [6 months](#)
- [12 months](#)

Active Filters

- [244:](#)



AUTOMATION CONTROL / Screenshots (5)

The screenshot shows the Tapper web interface in a Mozilla Firefox browser window. The browser tabs include 'Testplan list', 'Testplan id 244, t...', 'Testplan id 241, t...', 'Testrun id 24988...', and several 'Report ID 309790...' tabs. The Tapper logo is in the top left, and navigation tabs for 'Start', 'Testruns', 'Reports', 'Testplans', 'Metareports', and 'Manual' are in the top right. The main content area displays 'Report 309790: Topic-track-workload-stress-rhel_6.1_64' with a sub-header 'report id: 309790 | 2011-10-11 18:17:09 GMT | Host: arges'. Below this is a 'Reports' table with columns for ID, DateTime (GMT), Suite, Machine, Success, Ratio, Grouped by, and Owner. The first row is highlighted in yellow. To the right of the table are three sections: 'reports by date' with a list of time intervals from 'today' to '12 months', 'reports by suite', and 'reports by host'. Below the table is the 'Test Execution Context' section, which includes details for 'track-workload-pmc (r309787)' such as 'section-000', 'ram: 48396', 'cpuinfo: 24 cores [AMD Engineering Sample]', 'uname: Linux arges 2.6.32-131.0.15.el6.x86_64 #1 SMP Tue May 10 15:42:40 EDT 2011 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux', 'osname: Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server release 6.1 (Santiago)', 'flags: ro root=UUID=bfa3526e-0b4d-4306-b6cf-217d063c2198 rd_NO_LUKS rd_NO_LVM rd_NO_MD rd_NO_DM LANG=en_US.UTF-8 SYSFONT=latarcyrheb-sun16 KEYBOARDTYPE=pc KEYTABLE=us crashkernel=129M@0M tapper_host=plutonium tapper_port=1337 console=ty0 console=ty50,115200', 'kernel: 2.6.32-131.0.15.el6.x86_64', and 'changelist: Linux version 2.6.32-131.0.15.el6.x86_64 (mockbuild@x86-007.builddos.redhat.com) (gcc version 4.4.4 20100726 (Red Hat 4.4.4-13) (GCC)) #1 SMP Tue May 10 15:42:40 EDT 2011'. The 'Testrun Specification' section is partially visible at the bottom, showing 'Name', 'Host', 'Architecture', 'Root image', and 'Test'.

ID	DateTime (GMT)	Suite	Machine	Success	Ratio	Grouped by	Owner
r309790	2011-10-11 18:17	Topic-track-workload-stress-rhel_6.1_64	arges	PASS		testrun 249886	tapper
r309791	2011-10-11 18:17	PRCO-Overview	arges	PASS			
r309789	2011-10-11 18:17	track-workload-results-stress-rhel_6.1_64	arges	PASS			
r309788	2011-10-11 18:16	Autotest-stress	arges	PASS			
r309787	2011-10-11 18:15	track-workload-pmc	arges	PASS			
r309781	2011-10-11 18:05	Hardwaredb Overview	arges	PASS			



AUTOMATION CONTROL | Screenshots (6)

Report ID 309790, Topic-track-workload-stress-rhel_6.1_64 - Mozilla Firefox

Firefox Testplan list Testplan id 244, t... Testplan id 241, t... Testrunid 24988... Report ID 309790... Report ID 309790... Report ID 309790...

track-workload-pmc (r309287)

section-000

ram: 48396

cpuinfo: 24 cores [AMD Engineering Sample]

uname: Linux arges 2.6.32-131.0.15.el6.x86_64 #1 SMP Tue May 10 15:42:40 EDT 2011 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux

osname: Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server release 6.1 (Santiago)

flags: ro root=UUID=bfa3526e-0b4d-4306-b6cf-217d063c2158 rd_NO_LUKS rd_NO_LVM rd_NO_MD rd_NO_DM LANG=en_US.UTF-8 SYSFONT=latarcyrheb-sun16 KEYBOARDTYPE=pc KEYTABLE=us crashkernel=129M@0M Tapper_host=plutonium tapper_port=1337 console=tyo console=ttys0,115200

kernel: 2.6.32-131.0.15.el6.x86_64

changelist: Linux version 2.6.32-131.0.15.el6.x86_64 (mockbuild@x86-007.buildd.bos.redhat.com) (gcc version 4.4.4 20100726 (Red Hat 4.4.4-13) (GCC)) #1 SMP Tue May 10 15:42:40 EDT 2011

Testrun Specification

Name

Host

- Architecture
- Root image
- Test

Test results

PASSED

Test file Test results %

[MCP-overview](#) 100.0%

1 files 2 tests, 2 ok, 0 failed, 0 todo, 0 skipped, 0 parse errors
exit status: 0, wait status: 0
elapsed time: 0 wallclock secs (0.05 usr + 0.00 sys = 0.05 CPU) 100.0%

[raw TAP report](#)

Attachments

File Name	Size	View	Format	Date
console	158612 Bytes	view inline	ansi-colored	2011-10-11 18:17:10 GMT
test_opt_tapper_bin_tapper-testsuite-autotest_stderr	452 Bytes	view inline	ansi-colored	2011-10-11 18:17:10 GMT
test_opt_tapper_bin_tapper-testsuite-autotest_stdout	0 Bytes	view inline	ansi-colored	2011-10-11 18:17:10 GMT
test_track-workload-pmc_sh_stderr	265 Bytes	view inline	ansi-colored	2011-10-11 18:17:10 GMT
test_track-workload-pmc_sh_stdout	0 Bytes	view inline	ansi-colored	2011-10-11 18:17:10 GMT
test_track-workload-upload-results_sh_stderr	136 Bytes	view inline	ansi-colored	2011-10-11 18:17:10 GMT
test_track-workload-upload-results_sh_stdout	0 Bytes	view inline	ansi-colored	2011-10-11 18:17:10 GMT

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AUTOMATION CONTROL | Screenshots (7)

Report ID 309790, Topic-track-workload-stress-rhel_6.1_64 - Mozilla Firefox

Firefox | Testplan list | Testplan id 244, t... | Testplan id 241, t... | Testrun id 24988... | Report ID 309790... | Report ID 309790... | Report ID 309790...

13:42:40 EDT 2011

Testrun Specification

Name
Host
Architecture
Root image
Test

Test results

PASSED

Test file | Test results | %

MCP-overview | 100.0%

```
TAP Version 13
1..2
# Tapper-reportgroup-testrun: 249886
# Tapper-suite-name: Topic-track-workload-stress-rhel_6.1_64
# Tapper-suite-version: 3.000010
# Tapper-machine-name: arges
# Tapper-section: MCP overview
# Tapper-reportgroup-primary: 1
ok 1 - Installation finished
ok 2 - Testing finished in PRC 0
```

1 files | 2 tests, 2 ok, 0 failed, 0 todo, 0 skipped, 0 parse errors
exit status: 0, wait status: 0
elapsed time: 0 wallclock secs (0.05 usr + 0.00 sys = 0.05 CPU) | 100.0%

[raw TAP report](#)

Attachments

File Name	Size	View	Format	Language	Timestamp
test_opt_tapper_bin_tapper-testsuite-autotest_stderr	158612 Bytes	view inline	ansi-colored	plain	2011-10-11 18:17:10 GMT
test_opt_tapper_bin_tapper-testsuite-autotest_stderr	452 Bytes	view inline	ansi-colored	plain	2011-10-11 18:17:10 GMT
test_opt_tapper_bin_tapper-testsuite-autotest_stdout	0 Bytes	view inline	ansi-colored	plain	2011-10-11 18:17:10 GMT
test_track-workload-pmc_sh_stderr	265 Bytes	view inline	ansi-colored	plain	2011-10-11 18:17:10 GMT
test_track-workload-pmc_sh_stdout	0 Bytes	view inline	ansi-colored	plain	2011-10-11 18:17:10 GMT
test_track-workload-upload-results_sh_stderr	136 Bytes	view inline	ansi-colored	plain	2011-10-11 18:17:10 GMT
test_track-workload-upload-results_sh_stdout	0 Bytes	view inline	ansi-colored	plain	2011-10-11 18:17:10 GMT

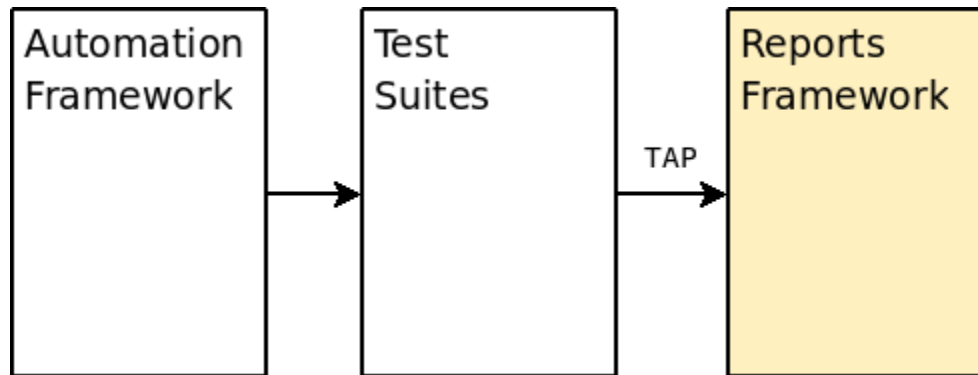
Copyright © 2008-2011 AMD Operating System Research Center.



EVALUATE RESULTS



RESULTS



EVALUATE RESULTS / What do we have so far?

- Remember: we dropped TAP into Tapper with “fire & forget” (`netcat`)
 - Hide internal complexity
 - Actual success status
 - Aggregated results
 - Report groups
 - Meta-information
 - Embedded YAML data
 - Any sufficiently advanced technology
 - TAP::Parser
 - TAP::DOM
 - TAP::Formatter::HTML
 - Databases
 - Etc.
- How to trivially access results?



EVALUATE RESULTS / The no-problem

- Web application for “end users”
 - RED / YELLOW / GREEN
 - Cautious but useful Javascript
 - Overviews, details, attachments
 - List, filters, RSS feeds



EVALUATE RESULTS | The no-problem - screenshots (2)

The screenshot shows the Tapper web interface. At the top, there is a navigation menu with buttons for Start, Testruns, Reports, Metareports, Hardware, and Manual. The 'Reports' button is highlighted. Below the navigation, the main content area displays the title '220116: KernBench' and metadata: 'report id: 220116', '2011-03-24 10:54:30 GMT', and 'Host: kobold.takujui'. A 'Testrun' section contains a table of test results. The table has columns for ID, DateTime (GMT), Suite, Machine, Success, Ratio, and Grouped by. The 'KernBench' test run (ID: r220116) is highlighted in yellow and shows a 'PASS' status with a green ratio bar. To the right of the table, there is a line graph titled 'KernBench' showing a fluctuating red line. Below the table, a 'Test Execution Context' section provides details for 'Host-Overview (r219876)', including system information like RAM (5019 MB), CPU (2x Family: 16, Model: 2, Stepping: 2), and uptime (1 hrs). It also lists KVM metadata such as 'kvm_base_os_description: Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server release 5.6 (Tikanga)'. The interface ends with a 'Done' status and a blue arrow icon.

ID	DateTime (GMT)	Suite	Machine	Success	Ratio	Grouped by
r220169	2011-03-24 13:12	Topic-autoinstall-kvm-rhel-5.6	kobold	FAIL	<div style="width: 100%; background-color: red;"></div>	testrun 181155 (artemis)
r220168	2011-03-24 13:12	Guest-Overview-2	kobold	FAIL	<div style="width: 100%; background-color: red;"></div>	
r220167	2011-03-24 13:12	Guest-Overview-1	kobold	PASS	<div style="width: 100%; background-color: green;"></div>	
r220166	2011-03-24 13:12	PRC0-Overview	kobold	PASS	<div style="width: 100%; background-color: green;"></div>	
r220116	2011-03-24 10:54	KernBench	kobold.takujui	PASS	<div style="width: 100%; background-color: green;"></div>	
r219876	2011-03-24 03:11	Host-Overview	kobold	PASS	<div style="width: 100%; background-color: green;"></div>	
r219819	2011-03-24 02:00	Hardwaredb Overview	kobold	PASS	<div style="width: 100%; background-color: green;"></div>	



EVALUATION | Query API



QUERY API | *The query gap*

- Scriptable querying
 - The same ease as reporting
 - Again: shell level, `netcat`
- Use-cases
 - Generally access our own reports
 - Data + attachments
 - Track test success over time
 - Track benchmark results
 - Custom-visualize the data
- Challenges
 - Test suites change over time → fuzzy find
 - Hide the toolchain



QUERY API | *The solution*

- Provide template mechanism
- With embedded query language “DPath”
- Dialog-oriented protocol
 - HERE-doc style
 - → Send template with “netcat”
 - ← Receive processed content



QUERY API | Example 1 – Get simple values

- Command

```
$ cat report.mas | netcat tapper 7358 > result.txt
```

- Template

```
#! tt <<EOTEMPLATE
```

```
Planned tests:
```

```
[% FOREACH x IN reportdata('{ "suite.name" => "power_msr" } :: //tap/tests_planned') -%]
```

```
  [% x %]
```

```
[% END %]
```

```
EOTEMPLATE
```

- Result

```
Planned tests:
```

```
  3
```

```
  4
```

```
 17
```



QUERY API | Example 2 – Fill a GNUPLOT file

- Command

```
$ cat CTCS_ratio.gnuplot | netcat tapper 7358 | gnuplot
```

- Template

```
#! tt <<EOTEMPLATE
TITLE = "success ratio: CTCS"
set output "CTCS_ratio.png"
plot '-' using 0:2 with linespoints
[% time = reportdata('...') %]
[% ratio = reportdata('...') %]
[% FOREACH i IN ... %]
  [% time.$i %] [% ratio.$i %]
[% END %]
EOTEMPLATE
```

- Result

- Generated file "CTCS_ratio.png"



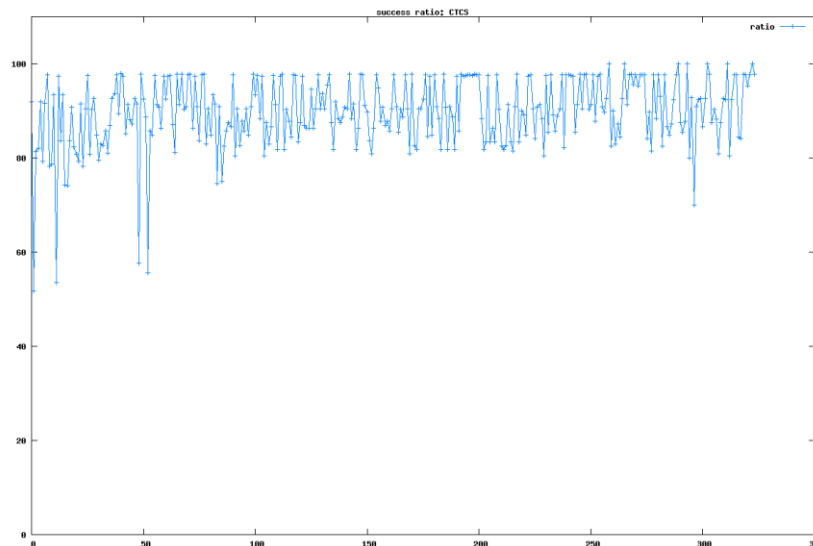
QUERY API | Example 2 – Fill a GNUPLOT file

- Command

```
$ cat CTCS_ratio.gnuplot | netcat tapper 7358 | gnuplot
```

- Template

```
#! tt <<EOTEMPLATE
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set output "CTCS_ratio.png"
plot '-' using 0:2 with linespoints
[% time = reportdata('...') %]
[% ratio = reportdata('...') %]
[% FOREACH i IN ... %]
  [% time.$i %] [% ratio.$i %]
[% END %]
EOTEMPLATE
```



- Result

- Generated file "CTCS_ratio.png"



Did you notice? No client-side toolchain dependencies!



QUERY API | How does it work?

- TAP::DOM
 - A data structure (DOM) out of TAP



QUERY API | How does it work?

■ TAP::DOM

- A data structure (DOM) out of TAP

```
{ 'tests_planned' => 6
  'tests_run'      => 8,
  # [...]
  'summary' => {
    'status'      => 'FAIL',
    'total'       => 8,
    'passed'      => 6,
    'failed'      => 2,
    'skipped'     => 1,
    'todo'        => 4,
    'todo_passed' => 2,
    # [...]
  },
  'lines' => [
    { 'number'      => '1',
      'is_ok'       => 1,
      'description' => '- connection established',
      '_children'  => [ # subsequent comments/yaml
        { 'is_yaml' => 1,
          'data' => [ {'pass1' => '1234.56',
                      'pass2' => '999.99' } ] ] }
      # [... lines ...]
    ] } }
```



QUERY API | How does it work?

- TAP::DOM

- A data structure (DOM) out of TAP

- DPath to fuzzy navigate data

- XPath-like

```
{ 'tests_planned' => 6
  'tests_run'      => 8,
  # [...]
  'summary' => {
    'status'      => 'FAIL',
    'total'       => 8,
    'passed'      => 6,
    'failed'      => 2,
    'skipped'     => 1,
    'todo'        => 4,
    'todo_passed' => 2,
    # [...]
  },
  'lines' => [
    { 'number'      => '1',
      'is_ok'       => 1,
      'description' => '- connection established',
      '_children'  => [ # subsequent comments/yaml
        { 'is_yaml' => 1,
          'data' => [ {'pass1' => '1234.56',
                      'pass2' => '999.99' } ] ] }
      ] }
  ] } }
```



QUERY API / How does it work?

- TAP::DOM
 - A data structure (DOM) out of TAP
- DPath to fuzzy navigate data
 - XPath-like

`'/tests_planned'`

```
{ 'tests_planned' => 6,
  'tests_run' => 8,
  # [...]
  'summary' => {
    'status' => 'FAIL',
    'total' => 8,
    'passed' => 6,
    'failed' => 2,
    'skipped' => 1,
    'todo' => 4,
    'todo_passed' => 2,
    # [...]
  },
  'lines' => [
    { 'number' => '1',
      'is_ok' => 1,
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      # [...] lines ...
    ] } }
```



QUERY API / How does it work?

- TAP::DOM

- A data structure (DOM) out of TAP

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```
'/tests_planned'  
'//tests_planned'
```

```
{ 'tests_planned' => 6  
  'tests_run' => 8,  
  # [...]  
  'summary' => {  
    'status' => 'FAIL',  
    'total' => 8,  
    'passed' => 6,  
    'failed' => 2,  
    'skipped' => 1,  
    'todo' => 4,  
    'todo_passed' => 2,  
    # [...]  
  },  
  'lines' => [  
    { 'number' => '1',  
      'is_ok' => 1,  
      'description' => '- connection established',  
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      # [... lines ...]  
    ] } }
```



QUERY API / How does it work?

- TAP::DOM

- A data structure (DOM) out of TAP

- DPath to fuzzy navigate data

- XPath-like

```
'/tests_planned'  
 '//tests_planned'  
 '//todo_passed'
```

```
{ 'tests_planned' => 6  
  'tests_run'      => 8,  
  # [...]  
  'summary' => {  
    'status'      => 'FAIL',  
    'total'       => 8,  
    'passed'      => 6,  
    'failed'      => 2,  
    'skipped'     => 1,  
    'todo'        => 4,  
    'todo_passed' => 2,  
    # [...]  
  },  
  'lines' => [  
    { 'number'      => '1',  
      'is_ok'       => 1,  
      'description' => '- connection established',  
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                      'pass2' => '999.99' } ] ] }  
    # [... lines ...]  
  ] } }
```



QUERY API / How does it work?

- TAP::DOM
 - A data structure (DOM) out of TAP
- DPath to fuzzy navigate data
 - XPath-like

```
'/tests_planned'  
 '//tests_planned'  
 '//todo_passed'  
 '//data//pass2'
```

```
{ 'tests_planned' => 6  
  'tests_run'      => 8,  
  # [...]  
  'summary' => {  
    'status'      => 'FAIL',  
    'total'       => 8,  
    'passed'      => 6,  
    'failed'      => 2,  
    'skipped'     => 1,  
    'todo'        => 4,  
    'todo_passed' => 2,  
    # [...]  
  },  
  'lines' => [  
    { 'number'      => '1',  
      'is_ok'       => 1,  
      'description' => '- connection established',  
      '_children'  => [ # subsequent comments/yaml  
        { 'is_yaml' => 1,  
          'data'   => [ { 'pass1' => '1234.56',  
                        'pass2' => '999.99' } ] ] }  
      # [... lines ...]  
    ] } }
```



QUERY API | How does it work?

- TAP::DOM

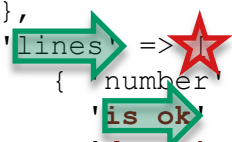
- A data structure (DOM) out of TAP

- DPath to fuzzy navigate data

- XPath-like

```
'/tests_planned'  
 '//tests_planned'  
 '//todo_passed'  
 '//data//pass2'  
 '//lines/*/is_ok'
```

```
{ 'tests_planned' => 6  
  'tests_run'      => 8,  
  # [...]  
  'summary' => {  
    'status'      => 'FAIL',  
    'total'       => 8,  
    'passed'      => 6,  
    'failed'      => 2,  
    'skipped'     => 1,  
    'todo'        => 4,  
    'todo_passed' => 2,  
    # [...]  
  },  
  'lines' => {  
    { 'number' => '1',  
      'is_ok'  => 1,  
      'description' => '- connection established',  
      '_children' => [ # subsequent comments/yaml  
        { 'is_yaml' => 1,  
          'data' => [ {'pass1' => '1234.56',  
                      'pass2' => '999.99' } ] ] }  
      # [... lines ...]  
    }  
  } }  
]
```



QUERY API | Anatomy of a Tapper::DPath

```
{ suite_name => "CTCS" } :: //tests_planned[value > 10]/../summary/passed
```

- Virtual DOM of the TAP database
- Two orthogonal concepts
 - Database axis: provide but hide relational access
 - SQL::Abstract
 - The “history of reports”
 - Report axis: inside single reports data structure
 - TAP::DOM
 - Data::DPath
 - Inside “one point in history”



MORE



MORE | Topics

- Benchmark sub-infrastructure
 - Subscribe to incoming data with DPaths (`///data//codespeed/*`)
 - Pass-through to benchmark rendering application → Codespeed
- Integration with TaskJuggler
 - Map task IDs to filesystem hierarchy of testplan files
 - `osrc.productfoo.xen.power_msr.xen4_3` → `osrc/productfoo/xen/power_msr/xen4_3`
 - Schedule testruns by taskjuggler task dates
 - Report back results per E-Mail as TaskJuggler timesheets
 - TaskJuggler renders project status from that
- Deployment
 - Bootstrap your own infrastructure
 - Create utility images, client packages



SUMMARY



SUMMARY / Framework

- Complete testing environment fitting several parties' needs
 - Test team
 - Automation to run machine pool
 - Developer / Tester
 - Support on developing and running tests
 - Locally and/or automated
 - Manager / Tester
 - Visual presentation of test results
 - QA lifecycle, driven by planning software
- Built on top of open source standards
- Provide complexity – allow simplicity

- The End – Thank You!



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<http://amd64.org/mailman/listinfo/tapper>

[irc.freenode.net / #tapper](irc.freenode.net/#tapper)

github.com/amd

